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EXDIS

STATE/H PASS SENATOR MATHIAS' OFFICE

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PGOV, EAID, ECON, PREL, EG, XF, XA
SUBJECT: CODEL MATHIAS VISIT: DISCUSSION OF FOREIGN
- POLICY ISSUES
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2. SUMMARY. DURING FEBRUARY 20-25 VISIT TO EGYPT, SENATOR CHARLES MATHIAS, ACCOMPANIED BY SENATE STAFF MEMBER CASIMIR YOST AND PERSONAL ASSISTANT FRED HILL, MET WITH PRESIDENT MUBARAK, FOREIGN MINISTER ESMAT ABDEL MEGUID, DEFENSE MINISTER ABDEL HALIM ABOU GHAZALA, MINSTATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BOUTROS GHALI, AND PRESIDENTIAL ADVISOR OSAMA AL-BAZ. AMBASSADOR, DCM AND EMBOFFS ALSO ACCOMPANIED. A MAJOR TOPIC OF DISCUSSION WAS U.S. AID PROGRAM, WITH THE EGYPTIANS ASKING FOR QUICK DISBURSEMENT OF REMAINING SUPPLEMENTAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS FOR FY 86 -- DOLS 265 MILLION -- CITING DECLINE IN THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM OIL AND OTHER SOURCES. THEY EMPHASIZED GOE'S DIFFICULTY WITH SPEEDY IMPLEMENTATION OF ECONOMIC REFORM MEASURES SOUGHT BY U.S. THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC IS ALREADY UNHAPPY WITH ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND FURTHER BELT-TIGHTENING COULD PROVE VERY DIFFICULT. MUBARAK WAS POSITIVE ON THE PROPOSED GENERAL MOTORS PROJECT, BUT SAID A DECISION ON WHETHER TO GO AHEAD WITH THE AL-DABAA NUCLEAR POWER PLANT HAD BEEN DEFERRED SO AS TO STUDY ITS ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY. THE EGYPTIANS CRITICIZED THE U.S. FOR WHAT THEY SAW AS ITS OVERBLOWN REACTION AGAINST THE LIBYANS. ON THE GULF WAR, THE INTERLOCUTORS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE LATEST IRANIAN OFFENSIVE, BUT DEFMIN ABOU GHAZALA REPORTED THAT THE IRAQIS WERE RECAPTURING

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 LOST TERRITORY. THERE WAS DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS
 AFRICAN ISSUES; A HIGHLIGHT WAS GHALI'S URGING
 AGAINST U.S. AID TO UNITA LEADER JONAS SAVIMBI.
 THE ATMOSPHERICS OF THE CODEL'S MEETINGS WERE
 EXCELLENT, CHARACTERIZED BY WARMTH, CONVIVIALITY,
 AND FRANKNESS. DISCUSSIONS OF PEACE PROCESS AND EGYPTIAN/
 ISRAELI RELATIONS REPORTED IN SEPTELS. END SUMMARY.
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U.S. EGYPTIAN RELATIONS

3. MUBARAK'S ASSESSMENT. ASKED ABOUT RELATIONS WITH
 THE U.S. IN THE 45-MINUTE MEETING FEBRUARY 24,
 MUBARAK DESCRIBED THEM AS "VERY GOOD"; REFERRING
 TO BILATERAL TENSIONS THAT SURFACED OVER THE ACHILLE
 LAURO AFFAIR IN OCTOBER, HE ASSERTED THAT "RECENT
 MISUNDERSTANDINGS" WITH THE U.S. HAVE BEEN OVERCOME.
 HE STATED THAT AMONG HIS TOP PRIORITIES AS PRESIDENT
 IS INSTILLING A FAVORABLE IMAGE OF THE U.S. IN THE
 EGYPTIAN PUBLIC. UNFORTUNATELY, MUBARAK ADDED, HIS
 TASK IS SOMETIMES COMPLICATED BY LACK OF U.S.
 SENSITIVITY TOWARD EGYPT (MUBARAK DID NOT ELABORATE
 ON THE POINT, BUT OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERRING AGAIN TO
 THE ACHILLE LAURO AFFAIR AND INTERCEPTION OF EGYPTIAN
 AIRCRAFT BY U.S.).

4. EGYPT'S PLIGHT. A MAJOR TOPIC IN CODEL'S MEETING
 WITH FORMIN ESMAT ABDEL MEGUID THE PREVIOUS DAY WAS
 U.S. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, WITH ABDEL MEGUID MAKING
 A STRONG PITCH FOR RAPID DISBURSEMENT OF THE
 SUPPLEMENTAL FY-86 AID -- DOLS 265 MILLION. THE FORMIN
 HIT REPEATEDLY ON THE THEME THAT EGYPT NEEDS THE FUNDS
 DESPERATELY, BECAUSE OF THE DOWNWARD SLIDE IN EGYPT'S
 FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS. THE COUNTRY IS IN A "VERY
 DIFFICULT" PERIOD, HE STATED, BECAUSE OF THE DROP
 IN REVENUES FROM OIL, TOURISM, OVERSEAS WORKERS'
 REMITTANCES, AND SUEZ CANAL TOLLS.

5. AUSTERITY MEASURES. BECAUSE OF POPULAR DISCONTENT
 OVER EGYPT'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES -- IN PART WHIPPED UP
 BY THE OPPOSITION PARTIES -- ABDEL MEGUID SAID, THE
 GOE FINDS IT DIFFICULT TO ADD TO THE PUBLIC'S HARDSHIPS
 BY IMPLEMENTING RAPIDLY THE ECONOMIC REFORMS DESIRED
 BY THE U.S. THE GOE IS FULLY AWARE OF THE NEED
 FOR AUSTERITY MEASURES, HE CONTINUED, AND HAS ALREADY
 TAKEN SOME STEPS -- E.G., LAST YEAR'S HIKE IN BREAD
 PRICES AND RAISING OF ENERGY TARIFFS. HOWEVER,
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STATE/H PASS SENATOR MATHIAS' OFFICE

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FURTHER MEASURES SHOULD BE ADOPTED GRADUALLY, HE
 ARGUED, ADDING THAT THE GOE WOULD LIKE TO CONSULT
 WITH THE U.S. ON THE TIMING AND NATURE OF ADDITIONAL
 REFORM MOVES TO FACILITATE DISBURSEMENT OF THE
 SUPPLEMENTAL AID.
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6. MILITARY AID. DEFMIN ABOU GHAZALA TOLD CODEL
 FEBRUARY 24 THAT HE HAS "NO COMPLAINTS" WITH THE U.S.
 MILITARY AID PROGRAM, BUT A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO
 COMPENSATE FOR THE 4.3 PERCENT CUT UNDER GRAMM-
 RUDMAN-HOLLINGS (GRH). ECHOING ABDEL MEGUID, HE
 POINTED OUT THAT THE REDUCTION COMES AT A TIME

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WHEN EGYPT'S ASSISTANCE NEEDS ARE GREATER THAN EVER,
BECAUSE OF THE PLUMMETING OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS.

-- ON FMS DEBTS, FORMIN ABDEL MEGUID DECLARED THAT
EGYPT RESPECTS ITS OBLIGATIONS AND WILL MAKE THE PAYMENT
OF DOLS 88 MILLION DUE IN MARCH. HE ADDED THAT
EGYPT, LIKE OTHER COUNTRIES WITH DEBT PROBLEMS (HE
CITED MEXICO AND VENEZUELA AS EXAMPLES), IS A "VICTIM"
OF THE BROOKE AMENDMENT.

7. GM PROJECT. ON THE PROPOSED AUTOMOBILE ASSEMBLY
PLANT TO BE RUN JOINTLY BY GENERAL MOTORS AND THE
EGYPTIAN FIRM, NASCO, MUBARAK MADE FAVORABLE NOISES.
HE SAID HE HAD INSTRUCTED PRIME MINISTER ALI LOTFY
TO FINALIZE THE PROJECT "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
MUBARAK EXPLAINED THAT UNDER THE DEAL, GM'S ROLE
WOULD BE LIMITED TO THE ASSEMBLY OF PASSENGER CARS;
NASCO WOULD RETAIN SOLE CONTROL OVER ITS EXISTING
TRUCK AND BUS MANUFACTURING OPERATION. WERE GM TO
PARTICIPATE IN THE LATTER OPERATION AS WELL, HE SAID,
THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC WOULD BE OPPOSED, FEARING THAT
THE GOE WAS ALLOWING THE U.S. TO TAKE OVER THE
COUNTRY'S PUBLIC SECTOR (NASCO IS A PUBLIC SECTOR
FIRM). MUBARAK ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN FAVORABLY
IMPRESSED WITH THE EXISTING GM PROJECT IN EGYPT --
A TRUCK ASSEMBLY PLANT LOCATED AT THE SIXTH OF
OCTOBER CITY, NEAR CAIRO.

-- DEFMIN ABU GHAZALA WAS ALSO POSITIVE ON THE
PROPOSED GM DEAL, STATING THAT THE GROUNDWORK HAS
BEEN LAID (IN TERMS OF GOE SUPPORT) AND IT WOULD
BE FINALIZED. HE STATED THAT INDUSTRY MINISTER
MOHAMED ABDEL WAHAB, IN PARTICULAR, HAS WITHSTOOD
STRONG PRESSURE FROM GM'S COMPETITOR FOR THE PROJECT,
ITALY'S FIAT COMPANY, AND IS NOW ON GM'S SIDE.

8. NUCLEAR POWER. ON THE PROPOSED NUCLEAR POWER
PLANT AT AL-DABAA -- FOR WHICH WESTINGHOUSE IS AMONG
THE BIDDERS TO SUPPLY THE REACTOR -- MUBARAK SAID
HE HAS DELAYED HIS DECISION. CITING EGYPT'S
WORSENING ECONOMIC SITUATION -- IN PARTICULAR, THE FALL
IN OIL REVENUES -- HE SAID GOE EXPERTS WERE DOING A
STUDY ON THE ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY OF BUILDING THE
AL-DABAA POWER PLANT.

LIBYA

9. FRANK ADVICE. MUBARAK, ABDEL MEGUID, AND MINSTATE
FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BOUTROS GHALI PROVIDED STRAIGHT-
FORWARD, IF UNFLATTERING, ASSESSMENTS OF U.S. POLICY
TOWARD LIBYA. SCORNING LIBYAN LEADER QADHAFI AS A
MADMAN, MUBARAK GAVE HIS "FRANK VIEW" THAT THE U.S.
WAS GIVING HIM UNDUE ATTENTION AND EXAGGERATING THE
THREAT THROUGH ITS RECENT ECONOMIC SANCTIONS CAMPAIGN
AND MILITARY MANEUVERS OFF THE LIBYAN COAST. "BE
CAUTIOUS WITH QADHAFI," MUBARAK ADVISED, BUT "IGNORE
HIM"; MUBARAK TERMED THE U.S. MOVES "NOT NECESSARY."
MUBARAK RULED OUT POSSIBLE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST
LIBYA, RECOUNTING THAT RECENTLY HE HAD GIVEN
ASSURANCES OF EGYPT'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS TO THE
SOVIET AMBASSADOR HERE, WHO WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE
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CAIRO 04808TAGS: PGOV, EAID, ECON, PREL, EG, XF, XA
SUBJECT: CODEL MATHIAS VISIT: DISCUSSION OF FOREIGNSAFETY OF SOVIET TECHNICIANS NEAR THE EGYPTIAN/
LIBYAN BORDER IN EVENT OF AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK.

-- ABDEL MEGUID STATED THAT WHILE HE OPPOSED THE U.S. SANCTIONS AGAINST LIBYA, PERHAPS THEY HAD ONE WORTHWHILE EFFECT -- KEEPING QADHAFI OFF BALANCE. EGYPT WOULD HAVE PREFERRED, ABDEL MEGUID SAID, THAT THE U.S. CONSULT WITH IT BEFORE EMBARKING ON THE ANTI-LIBYAN ACTIONS. HAD THE U.S. ASKED THE GOE'S PRIOR ADVICE, HE DECLARED, THE EGYPTIANS WOULD HAVE SUGGESTED A MORE GRADUAL IMPLEMENTATION OF SANCTIONS, SO AS NOT TO CATCH FRIENDLY (TO THE U.S.) COUNTRIES BY SURPRISE.

-- GHALI, IN THE MEETING WITH THE CODEL FEBRUARY 23, CRITICIZED THE U.S. FOR "MAKING QADHAFI A HERO" WITH THE SANCTIONS, DECLARING THAT NO ONE TAKES THE U.S. EFFORT SERIOUSLY. WESTERN EUROPE REFUSED TO FOLLOW THE U.S. EXAMPLE AND APPLY SANCTIONS, HE OBSERVED, BECAUSE IT WAS NOT IN THE EUROPEANS' ECONOMIC INTEREST. ASSESSING SOVIET/LIBYAN RELATIONS, GHALI SAID THERE IS MUTUAL DISTRUST BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THEIR ALLIANCE IS BASED ON THE COLD CALCULATION OF RESPECTIVE INTERESTS. GHALI WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF THE SOVIETS' INSTALLING NEW RADAR SYSTEMS IN LIBYA.

GULF WAR

10. EGYPTIAN CONCERN. COMMENTING ON THE LATEST IRANIAN OFFENSIVE, ABDEL MEGUID EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE IRANIANS MIGHT SUCCEED IN CONSOLIDATING THEIR TERRITORIAL GAINS. WERE THEY TO DO SO, HE STATED, THE SMALL STATES NEARBY -- E.G., KUWAIT -- WOULD BE FAR MORE VULNERABLE TO IRANIAN PRESSURES; "THE IRANIANS COULD DICTATE THEIR WILL" TO THESE COUNTRIES, ABDEL MEGUID REMARKED. BEYOND THIS IMMEDIATE WORRY, INDICATED ABDEL MEGUID, THE EGYPTIANS WERE MINDFUL OF THE POTENTIAL THREAT TO REGIONAL STABILITY POSED BY THE IRANIANS' MILITANT SHIA DOCTRINES. HE SAID EGYPT'S SUPPORT FOR IRAQ WAS BASED ON THE IMPERATIVE OF CONTAINING KHOMEINI'S REVOLUTION.

11. IRAQI SUCCESSES. ABOU GHAZALA WAS MORE UPBEAT, REPORTING THAT THE IRAQI FORCES HAVE RECOVERED ABOUT HALF OF THE TERRITORY -- 5 KILOMETERS -- LOST IN THE IRANIAN OFFENSIVE. THE IRANIANS WERE NOW TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO WITHDRAW FROM WHAT REMAINED OF THEIR BEACHHEAD WITHOUT BEING ROUTED. INDICATIVE OF THE FEROCITY OF THE FIGHTING, ABOU GHAZALA REVEALED, IS THE FACT THAT THE IRAQI FORCES EXPENDED FIVE TIMES MORE AMMUNITION IN THIS ENGAGEMENT THAN IN ANY PREVIOUS BATTLE IN THE WAR. HE MENTIONED A VISIT TO CAIRO BY AN IRAQI MILITARY DELEGATION SEEKING TO REPLACE THE AMMUNITION USED, REVEALING THAT THE GOE HAD INSISTED THAT THE IRAQIS PAY CASH ON THE BARRELHEAD FOR THE 300 HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH OF AMMUNITION REQUESTED. THE SAUDIS REFUSED TO COVER THE COST, ABOU GHAZALA SAID, AS THEY BELIEVE THAT THEIR RECENT INCREASE IN AID TO IRAQ IS MORE THAN SUFFICIENT FOR ITS WAR REQUIREMENTS.

12. FUTURE IRANIAN ATTACKS. ASKED ABOUT POSSIBILITY OF A NEW IRANIAN OFFENSIVE IN THE NORTHERN SECTOR, ABOU GHAZALA RULED THIS OUT -- AT LEAST FOR THE

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"NEXT THREE OR FOUR MONTHS."

13. EGYPTIANS IN IRAQ. ABOU GHAZALA ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF EGYPTIANS WORKING IN IRAQ AT 2.5 MILLION AND SAID MOST ARE THERE ILLEGALLY -- I.E., WITHOUT THE REQUIRED WORK PERMIT FROM THE GOE. HE ADDED THAT THERE ARE 38 EGYPTIAN POW'S BEING HELD IN IRAN.

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AFRICA

14. SUDAN. MUBARAK DISMISSED THE CURRENT POLITICAL FERMENT IN SUDAN'S PRE-ELECTION ENVIRONMENT AS BUSINESS AS USUAL FOR THAT COUNTRY; SINCE THE 1950'S, HE SAID, THE SUDANESE POLITICAL SCENE HAS ALTERNATED BETWEEN PERIODS OF DEMOCRACY AND DICTATORSHIP AND IS CURRENTLY IN A "DEMOCRACY" PHASE. GHALI PREDICTED THAT THE ELECTIONS WOULD OCCUR ON SCHEDULE AND SAID THE UMMA AND UNIONIST PARTIES WOULD EMERGE DOMINANT IN THE BALLOTING. HE MENTIONED THAT SUDANESE LEFTIST ELEMENTS WERE TRYING TO ENLIST THE SUPPORT OF JOHN GARANG TO FORCE POSTPONEMENT OF THE ELECTIONS, BUT DOUBTED THAT GARANG WOULD COOPERATE.

15. LIBYAN TIES. MUBARAK BELIEVED THAT SUDANESE LEADER SOWAR AL-DAHAB FINALLY HAS BECOME AWARE OF THE MENACE THAT QADHAFI REPRESENTS AND NOW IS MORE CIRCUMSPECT IN HIS LIBYAN DEALINGS.

16. EGYPT'S APPROACH. MUBARAK AND GHALI STATED THAT THE GOE CONTINUES TO PURSUE ITS LOW-PROFILE APPROACH WITH POST-NIMEIRI SUDAN, WITH MUBARAK SAYING HE DELIVERS HIS ADVICE TO THE SUDANESE -- E.G., ON THE DANGERS OF COOPERATING WITH LIBYA -- IN A "QUIET" WAY, LEST THE SUDANESE TAKE OFFENSE AT BEING PUBLICLY INSTRUCTED BY EGYPT. GHALI HINTED THAT HE DID NOT AGREE WITH HIS GOVERNMENT'S BEHIND-THE-SCENES POLICY ON SUDAN, MENTIONING THAT THOSE OFFICIALS (LIKE HIMSELF, HE IMPLIED) WHO FAVORED A MORE VISIBLE EGYPTIAN STANCE HAD LOST THE POLICY BATTLE TO PROPONENTS OF THE LOW-KEY RELATIONSHIP. MUBARAK CONFIRMED THAT THE EGYPTIAN/SUDANESE INTEGRATION SCHEME IS BEING RESUMED, AFTER BEING IN LIMBO AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE APRIL 1985 COUP.

17. CHAD. ABDEL MEGUID APPLAUDED THE FRENCH RESPONSE TO THE LATEST LIBYAN MOVE IN CHAD, ARGUING THAT QADHAFI WILL THINK TWICE BEFORE THREATENING THE NDJAMENA GOVERNMENT AGAIN. HOWEVER, ABOU GHAZALA SAID, THERE WERE LIMITS TO THE FRENCH ASSISTANCE; THE FRENCH WOULD PROVIDE CHADIAN LEADER HABRE WITH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, BUT WOULD NOT SUPPLY COMBAT TROOPS TO FIGHT. MENTIONING THE CURRENT VISIT TO CAIRO BY HABRE'S ENVOY SEEKING MILITARY ASSISTANCE, ABOU GHAZALA TOLD HIM EGYPT WOULD HELP, BUT ALSO SUGGESTED THAT HE APPROACH THE U.S. FOR ASSISTANCE. ABOU GHAZALA, RECALLING THAT "THREE MONTHS AGO" THE GOE SUPPLIED HABRE WITH SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION, OBSERVED THAT CHAD'S URGENT NEED IS FOR AN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM -- SAM-7'S OR HAWKEYES -- FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE LOW-

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FLYING LIBYAN AIRCRAFT. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT HABRE WOULD ACCEPT THE GOE'S OFFER TO TRAIN CHADIAN SPECIALISTS IN THE USE OF SAM-7'S. CLOSING ON A SOMBER NOTE, ABOU GHAZALA RECOUNTED HIS ADVICE TO THE FRENCH AND OTHERS YEARS AGO THAT HABRE SHOULD BE GIVEN MILITARY AID, SO AS TO PARRY THREATS FROM LIBYAN LEADER QADHAFI. THE ADVICE FELL ON DEAF EARS, NO SIGNIFICANT AID WAS FORTHCOMING, AND NOW IT IS TOO LATE TO FORESTALL LIBYAN MEDDLING IN CHAD, HE CONCLUDED.

18. FRANCOPHONE CONFERENCE. CITING THE RECENT FRANCOPHONE AFRICA CONFERENCE IN PARIS, GHALI SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION IN CHAD. CHAD'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AMONG THE ATTENDEES, HAD CONSIDERED PROPOSING A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD CONDEMN LIBYA'S THREAT AGAINST HABRE, BUT GHALI HAD COUNSELED AGAINST IT. HE EXPLAINED THAT SUCH A RESOLUTION PROBABLY WOULD NOT HAVE RECEIVED THE OVERWHELMING SUPPORT REQUIRED TO BE MEANINGFUL, AND ANYTHING LESS THAN NEAR-TOTAL ENDORSEMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN A BLOW TO THE HABRE GOVERNMENT'S PRESTIGE. SUCH A RESOLUTION WOULD ALSO HAVE CREATED UNNECESSARY DISSENSION

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WITHIN THE CONFERENCE, GHALI ADDED.

19. ETHIOPIA. GHALI REPORTED THAT EGYPT'S RELATIONSHIP WITH ETHIOPIA REMAINS TENSE, AS REFLECTED IN THAT COUNTRY'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT EGYPTIAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. HE ATTRIBUTED ETHIOPIAN LEADER MENGISTU'S PERSISTING MISTRUST OF EGYPT TO HIS PERCEPTION THAT EGYPT ACTIVELY SUPPORTS THE ERITREAN REBELS AND SIDES WITH SUDAN AGAINST ETHIOPIA. THE GOE'S EFFORTS TO SEEK ETHIOPIA'S COOPERATION ON VITAL MUTUAL INTERESTS -- E.G., MANAGEMENT OF NILE WATERS -- HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED THUS FAR, GHALI INDICATED.

-- LIKEWISE, GHALI FAILED TO SEE ANY SIGN THAT TENSIONS IN ETHIOPIAN/SUDANESE RELATIONS WERE EASING.

20. ANGOLA. GHALI SAID THE GOE WAS EMBARRASSED OVER THE U.S. VISIT BY UNITA LEADER JONAS SAVIMBI, AS ETHIOPIA AND OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES WERE CRITICIZING EGYPT FOR NOT CONDEMNING THE WHITE HOUSE RECEPTION OF SAVIMBI. ASKED ABOUT THE EFFECT OF GIVING U.S. AID TO SAVIMBI, GHALI SAID THIS IS WIDELY OPPOSED IN AFRICA, WHERE SAVIMBI IS REGARDED AS A SOUTH AFRICAN STOOGES AS WELL AS A SECESSIONIST CAUSING TROUBLE FOR A LEGITIMATE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. AFRICAN HEADS OF STATE, GHALI COMMENTED, HAVE AN ABIDING FEAR OF SECESSIONIST MOVEMENTS, AND, ACCORDINGLY, HAVE NO SYMPATHY FOR SAVIMBI. DESCRIBING ANGOLAN LEADER DOS SANTOS AS "FLEXIBLE" AND DESIROUS OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH SAVIMBI, GHALI URGED THE U.S. TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING WITH DOS SANTOS BY, FOR EXAMPLE, PROVIDING HIM WITH ASSISTANCE.

21. SOUTH AFRICA. GHALI STRESSED THAT AFRICAN COUNTRIES GENERALLY WERE SHOWING A GREATER READINESS THAN IN THE PAST TO TAKE CONCRETE SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA -- DESPITE THE ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGES FOR SOME

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STATES. HE SAID PARTICIPANTS IN THE FRANCOPHONE AFRICA
CONFERENCE HAD AGREED TO HOLD A CONFERENCE IN MAY/JUNE
-- PERHAPS IN WASHINGTON OR A WESTERN EUROPEAN CAPITAL --
TO DECIDE ON SANCTIONS TO BE IMPOSED ON SOUTH AFRICA.
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22. NATIONAL SECURITY. GHALI STATED THAT WHILE EGYPT'S
MILITARY LEADERS FOCUS ON ISRAEL AND LIBYA AS POTENTIAL
THREATS TO EGYPTIAN SECURITY, HE FEELS THAT THE FOCUS
INSTEAD SHOULD BE MORE ON AFRICA. IT IS THERE,
HE ELABORATED, THAT EGYPT'S MOST VITAL INTEREST LIES --
SAFEGUARDING ACCESS TO NILE WATERS. TO ILLUSTRATE,
GHALI CITED THE STALLED JONGLEI CANAL PROJECT IN
SUDAN; THE CANAL WOULD SUPPLY EGYPT WITH WATER TO
CULTIVATE AN ADDITIONAL ONE MILLION ACRES OF DESERT
LAND, BUT BECAUSE OF SOUTHERN SUDAN'S TURMOIL, THE
PROJECT CANNOT BE COMPLETED.

23. COMMENT: THE SENATOR UNIFORMLY RECEIVED A WARM
AND EXTREMELY CONVIVIAL WELCOME AT EVERY EVENT
ARRANGED IN EGYPT. THE EGYPTIAN HOSTS CLEARLY WERE
PLEASED TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO MEET A SENIOR
SENATOR CONSIDERED A LONG-TIME FRIEND, AND THEY USED
THE OCCASION TO ENGAGE IN FRANK, BUT AFFABLE
EXCHANGES. IF THERE WAS A SINGLE DOMINANT THEME,
PERHAPS IT WAS THAT EGYPT, WITH ITS MOUNTING ECONOMIC
DIFFICULTIES, IS MORE THAN EVER RELIANT ON U.S.
ASSISTANCE TO SEE IT THROUGH. END COMMENT.
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24. CODEL'S DISCUSSIONS OF PEACE PROCESS AND
EGYPTIAN/ISRAELI RELATIONS REPORTED IN SEPTELS.

25. CODEL DID NOT SEE THIS MESSAGE BEFORE DEPARTING
EGYPT.
CLARK

END OF MESSAGE

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